

## Search results refinements

### Refine your search

**Refine your search**

- Items with full text online
- Limit to articles from scholarly publications, including peer-review
- Limit to articles from peer-reviewed publications
- Exclude Newspaper Articles
- Items in the library catalog
- Add results beyond your library's collection

Items with full text online	If a patron selects <b>Items with full text online</b> , the search results will filter the results and display only items in which the patron has access to with full text <a href="#">availability</a> .
Limit to articles from scholarly publications, including peer-review	<p>If a patron selects <b>Limit to articles from scholarly publications, including peer-review</b>, the search results will filter the results and display only Limit to articles from scholarly publications, including peer-review.</p> <p>This <i>refinement</i> comes from whether or not Ulrich's determines if a journal is scholarly. This is an overlay on the index. <a href="#">Read more about Ulrich's "scholarly" designation: Academic/Scholarly</a>: A serial type assigned by Ulrich's to describe the primary audience for the publication. The Academic/Scholarly determination is made by a process combining publisher self-reporting about individual titles and independent Ulrich's editorial research.</p>
Limit to articles from peer-review publications	<p>If a patron selects <b>Limit to articles from peer-reviewed publication</b>, the search results will filter and display content verified as reviewed by peers in the profession, determined to be of academic quality, and is suitable for publication.</p> <p>The Summon™ service uses the same peer-reviewed standards as Ulrich's for journals and abstracts. <a href="#">Read more about Ulrich's "peer-reviewed" designation: Peer-Reviewed/Refereed</a>: Otherwise known as "peer-reviewed." The term refers to the system of critical evaluation of manuscripts/articles by professional colleagues or peers. The content of refereed publications is sanctioned, vetted, or otherwise approved by a peer-review or editorial board. The peer-review and evaluation system is utilized to protect, maintain, and raise the quality of scholarly material published in serials. Publications subject to the referee process are assumed, then, to contain higher quality content than those that are not.</p>

Exclude Newspaper Articles	If a patron selects <b>Exclude Newspaper Articles</b> , the search results will be filtered and newspaper articles will not be displayed.
Items in the library catalog	If a patron selects <b>Items in the library catalog</b> the search results will be filtered and only results from your library catalog will display.
Add results beyond your library's collection.	This performs an open search of the entire Summon™ index (excluding other libraries' catalogs and private, institutional A&I databases). A user can then see what is indexed on the breadth of a given topic and perform an Interlibrary Loan for items so which the library does not have full text access.

## Search Result Facets

Facets appear in the Summon™ service result screen as shared aspects of the retrieved search results, and grouping items together into useful categories. For example, Content Type is a facet, including journal article, newspaper article, eBook, manuscript and others as possible types. Other facets include subject terms, publication date and language, each with options dynamically generated by Summon™ based on the metadata within the index for each retrieved item:

**▼ Content Type**

- Any
- Newspaper Article (141,587)
- Journal Article (64,062)
- Book / eBook (19,622)
- Dissertation (7,825)
- Book Review (6,242)
- Trade Publication Article (1,732)

[more...](#)

---

**▼ Subject Terms**

- Any
- united states (6,862)
- history (5,480)
- education (4,093)
- philosophy (4,087)
- studies (3,060)
- nonfiction (2,296)

[more...](#)

To the end user, facets are filters that can be applied to narrow the result sets, allowing quick identification of the items most likely to benefit the user's research goals. There are two types of facets; targeted and contextual.

**Targeted Facets** - Targeted facets are useful in managing records based on the nature of the result set. Targeted facets include Content Type, Subject Terms, Publication Date, Library Location and Language. Targeted facets are displayed by default on the results page.

**Contextual Facets** - Contextual facets are useful in displaying the curated metadata from your library's MARC records in the context of your catalog. Contextual facets include Author, Genre, Region, and Time Period. Contextual facets are not enabled by default. Contextual facets are enabled in two ways; 1) when search results are filtered by book and 2) when the patron selects the **Items in the library catalog** check box on the Advanced Search page.